

### DC16 077A. 405 kW (550 hp) EU Stage IIIB



The industrial engines from Scania are based on a robust design with a strength optimised cylinder block containing wet cylinder liners that can easily be exchanged. Individual cylinder heads with 4 valves per cylinder promotes repairability and fuel economy.

The engine is equipped with a Scania developed Engine Management System, EMS, in order to ensure the control of all aspects related to engine performance. The injection system is Scania's XPI (Extra High Pressure Injection), a common rail system that in combination with SCR (Selective Catalytic Reduction) gives low exhaust emissions with good fuel economy and a high torque. The engine can be fitted with many accessories such as air cleaners, silencers, PTOs and flywheels in order to suit a variety of installations.

|  |        | Engine speed (rpm) |      |      |      |
|--|--------|--------------------|------|------|------|
|  | Rating | 1200               | 1500 | 1800 | 2100 |
| Gross power (kW)                         | ICFN   | 345                | 405  | 405  | 405  |
| Gross power (hp)                         | ICFN   | 469                | 550  | 550  | 550  |
| Gross torque (Nm)                        | ICFN   | 2745               | 2578 | 2149 | 1842 |
| Spec fuel consumption. Full load (g/kWh) |        | 194                | 196  | 203  | 220  |
| Spec fuel consumption. 3/4 load (g/kWh)  |        | 195                | 197  | 204  | 223  |
| Spec fuel consumption. 1/2 load (g/kWh)  |        | 199                | 200  | 212  | 235  |
| Reductant consumption. Full load (g/kWh) |        | 19                 | 15   | 14   | 13   |
| Heat rejection to coolant (kW)           |        | 147                | 144  | 148  | 164  |

ICFN – Continuous service: Rated output available 1/1 h. Unlimited h/year service time at a load factor of 100%

#### Standard equipment

- Scania Engine Management System, EMS
- Extra high pressure fuel injection system, XPI
- Turbocharger
- Fuel filter and extra pre-filter with water separator
- Fuel heater
- Oil filter, full flow
- Centrifugal oil cleaner
- Oil cooler, integrated in block
- Oil filler, in valve cover
- Deep front oil sump
- Oil dipstick, in block
- Magnetic drain plug for oil draining
- Starter, 1-pole 7.0 kW
- Alternator, 1-pole 100A
- Flywheel, for use with friction clutch
- Silumin flywheel housing, SAE 1 flange
- Front mounted engine brackets
- SCR system
- Open crankcase ventilation
- Operator's manual

#### **Optional equipment**

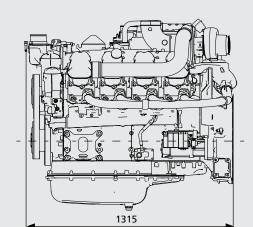
- Prepared for cooling package
- Puller and pusher fans
- Fan ring with sealing
- Hydraulic pump
- Air compressor
- AC compressor
- Side-mounted PTO
- Front-mounted PTO
- Exhaust connections
- · Electrical base system
- Control and instrument panels
- Accelerator position sensor
- Engine heater
- Flywheel: SAE14"
- Stiff rubber engine suspension
- Air cleaner
- Closed crankcase ventilation
- Studs in flywheel housing
- · External thermostat for extra oil cooler
- Low coolant level reaction
- · Variable idle speed setting
- Low oil sump
- Oil level sensor

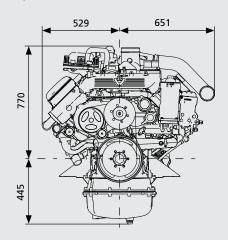


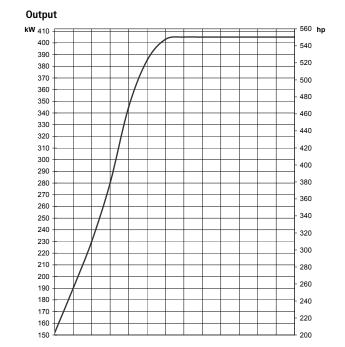
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#### **Engine description**

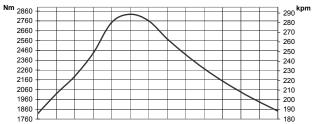
| No of cylinders          | 90° V8   |
|--------------------------|--|
| Working principle        | 4-stroke   |
| Firing order             | 1 - 5 - 4 - 2 - 6 - 3 - 7 - 8                              |
| Displacement             | 16.4 litres  |
| Bore x stroke            | 130 x 154 mm   |
| Compression ratio        | 16.7:1   |
| Weight                   | 1340 kg (excl oil and coolant)                             |
| Piston speed at 1500 rpm | 7.7 m/s  |
| Piston speed at 1800 rpm | 9.24 m/s   |
| Camshaft                 | High position alloy steel                                  |
| Pistons                  | Steel pistons  |
| Connection rods          | I-section press forgings of alloy steel                    |
| Crankshaft               | Alloy steel with hardened<br>and polished bearing surfaces |
| Oil capacity             | 35-45 dm <sup>3</sup>                                      |
| Electrical system        | 1-pole 24V   |
|                          |  |



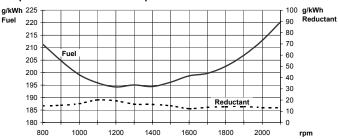








#### Spec fuel and AdBlue consumption



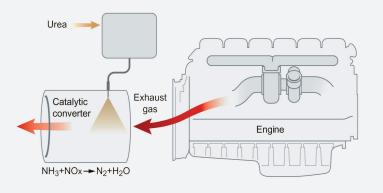
Test conditions Air temperature +25°C. Barometric pressure 100 kPa (750 mmHg). Humidity 30 %. Diesel fuel acc. to ECE R 24 Annex 6. Density of fuel 0.840 kg/dm<sup>3</sup>.Viscosity of fuel 3.0 cSt at 40°C. Energy value 42700 kJ/kg. Power test code ISO 3046. Power and fuel values +/-3%.



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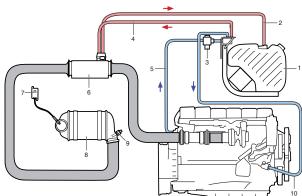


### SCR system EU Stage IIIB



The principle for Scania SCR system

Mechanical system

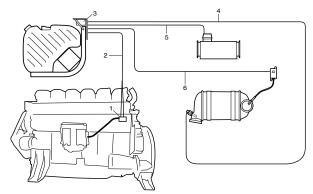


|    | Mechanical system   | Standard     | Optional |
|----|---|--------------|----------|
| 1  | Reductant tank and pump module                                  | 38 I         | 60 l     |
| 2  | Reductant fluid return line                                     | 2 m          | 3.5 m    |
| 3  | Coolant valve   | $\checkmark$ | -        |
| 4  | Reductant pressure line   | 2 m          | 3.5 m    |
| 5  | Coolant hose for tank and pump heating                          | -            | _        |
| 6  | Evaporator module / Hydrolysis<br>catalyst with reductant doser | $\checkmark$ | -        |
| 7  | NO <sub>x</sub> sensor with control unit                        | $\checkmark$ | -        |
| 8  | SCR catalyst  | $\checkmark$ | -        |
| 9  | Temperature sensor  | $\checkmark$ | -        |
| 10 | Coolant hose, return from tank and pump heating                 | -            | -        |

SCR (Selective Catalytic Reduction) technology is used on Scania's engines for Stage IIIB and Tier 4i to reduce the NO<sub>x</sub> content in the exhaust gases. A chemical process is started by injecting reductant, a urea and water mixture, into the exhaust gas stream. During injection the water evaporates and the urea breaks down to form ammonia. The ammonia then reacts with the nitrogen gases in the catalytic converter and forms harmless products such as nitrogen gas and water. Through the use of SCR the exhaust gases are purged of poisonous levels of NO<sub>x</sub> in the best possible way. Scania is making use of a system that is carefully developed and tested in our own laboratory.

The reductant tank holds 38 or 60 litres and is heated by the engine's cooling system in order to avoid freezing of the urea solution, urea freezes at -11°C. The reductant tank and a pump module are delivered as a unit which is fitted to brackets for an easy installation. The Scania system contains all mechanical and electrical parts needed except from the exhaust piping which is to be adapted according to the customers installation.

#### Electric system



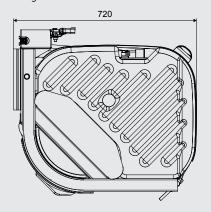
|   | Electric system                                  | Standard | Optional |
|---|--|----------|----------|
| 1 | Customer interface, SCR system                   | ~        | -        |
| 2 | Pipe network between engine and SCR control unit | 3 m      | 6 m      |
| 3 | Electrical interface, SCR system                 | ~        | -        |
| 4 | Temperature sensor electrical cable              | 3 m      | 6 m, 9 m |
| 5 | Reductant doser electrical cable                 | 3 m      | 6 m      |
| 6 | NO <sub>x</sub> sensor electrical cable          | 3 m      | 6 m      |

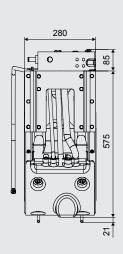
This specification may be revised without notice.



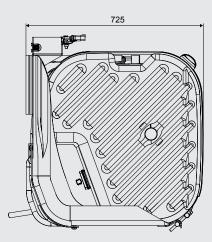
## SCR system EU Stage IIIB

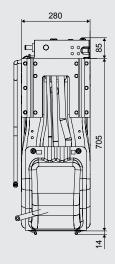
**Reductant tank - 38 litres** Total volume: 50 litres Filling volume: 38 litres



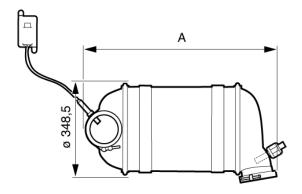


**Reductant tank - 60 litres** Total volume: 75 litres Filling volume: 60 litres



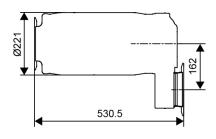


SCR catalyst

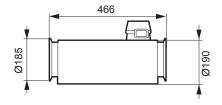


| Engine | Power (kw) | Volume (litres) | Measure A (mm) |
|--------|------------|-----------------|----------------|
| DC09   | 202-294    | 24              | 765            |
| DC13   | 257-405    | 33              | 857            |
| DC16   | 405-515    | 48              | 1060           |

Evaporator module (DC09, DC13) with reductant doser



Hydrolysis catalyst (DC16) with reductant doser





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